

September 1, 2008

Vita of: Charles R. Tittle, Professor of Sociology, Department of
Sociology, North Carolina State University, Raleigh, NC 27695-8107

I. Personal Information

Birth Date: March 26, 1939
Marital Status: Married to Debra A. Curran.
Home Address: 122 Spring Hollow Lane, Cary, NC 27518
Home Phone: 919-858-0374

II. Academic History

1. Education

PhD University of Texas, Austin, 1965 (Sociology) MA University
of Texas, Austin, 1963 (Sociology) BA Ouachita Baptist College,
Arkadelphia, Arkansas, 1961 (History)

2. Academic History

2000-Present Professor of Sociology, Department of Sociology and
Anthropology, North Carolina State University and
Goodnight/Glaxo-Wellcome Distinguished Chair of Social
Science

1988-20 Professor of Sociology, Department of Sociology,
Washington State University.

1992-97 Editor, *Criminology*;

1974-88 Professor of Sociology, Department of Sociology and
Social Psychology, Florida Atlantic University

1983-84 Visiting Professor of Criminology, Institute of Criminal
Justice and Criminology, University of Maryland

1970-73 Associate Professor of Sociology, Department of Sociology
and Social Psychology, Florida Atlantic University

1969-70 Associate Professor of Sociology, Indiana University,
Bloomington

1965-69 Assistant Professor of Sociology, Indiana University,
Bloomington

1964-65 Teaching Fellow, University of Texas, Austin; Danforth
Fellow

1963-65 Danforth Fellow, University of Texas, Austin

1962-63 Research Assistant, Disaster Research Project, Department
of Sociology, University of Texas, Austin; Danforth
Fellow

1961-62 Woodrow Wilson Fellow and Danforth Fellow, University of
Texas, Austin

III. Scholarship

1. Books

Social Deviance and Crime: An Organizational and Theoretical Approach. Los Angeles: Roxbury Press, 2000, 727 pp. (With Raymond Paternoster).

Control Balance: Toward a General Theory of Deviance. Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1995, 321 pp. (Winner of the 1998 Albert J. Reiss Distinguished Scholarship Award, presented by the Crime, Law, and Deviance Section of the American Sociological Association as well as the 1997 Michael J. Hindelang Distinguished Scholarship Award presented by the American Society of Criminology)

Sanctions and Social Deviance: The Question of Deterrence. New York: Praeger, 1980, 340 pp.

Society of Subordinates: Inmate Organization in a Narcotic Hospital. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1972, 200 pp.

2. Book Chapters

"Control Balance Theory and Social Policy." In *Criminology and Public Policy: Putting Theory to Work*, edited by Hugh Barlow and Scott Decker. Temple University Press, forthcoming 2009.

"Self-Control and the Management of Violence." In *Controlling Violence*, edited by Heinz-Gerhard Haupt and Wilhelm Heitmeyer. Springer (Forthcoming 2009).

"Control Balance Theory and Violence." Pp. 51-69 in *Violence: From Theory to Research*. Edited by H. Brownstein, M.A. Zahn, and S.L. Jackson. Newark, NJ: LexusNexus/Anderson, 2004.

"Control Balance." Pp. 315-334 in *Contemporary Theories*, edited by Raymond Paternoster and Ronet Bachman. Los Angeles: Roxbury. 2001.

"Reflections of a Reluctant but Committed Criminologist." Pp. 23-45 in *Lessons of Criminology*, edited by Gilbert Geis and Mary Dodge. Anderson Publishing Co, 2001.

"The Causal Process of Control Balance Theory." Pp. 408-420 in *Crime Readings, Second Edition*, edited by R.D. Crutchfield, G.S. Bridges, J.G. Weis, and C. Kubring. Pine Forge Press, 2000. (Excerpted from *Control Balance: Toward an Integrated Theory of Deviance*.)

"Theoretical Developments in Criminology." Pp. 51-101 in *Criminal Justice, 2000*. National Institutes of Justice, U.S. Department of Justice. Washington, D.C, 2000.

(Translated and reprinted in: *Justicia Penal Siglo XXI*, pp. 1-54, edited by Rosemary Barberet and Jesus Barquin. Granada, 2006)

"The Theoretical Bases for Inequality in Formal Social Control." Pp. 21-52 in *Inequality and Social Control*, edited by Martha Myers and George Bridges. Boulder, CO.: Westview Press, 1994.

"Parental Work Control and Delinquency: A Theoretical and Empirical Critique." Pp. 39-70 in *Advances in Criminological Theory, Vol 2*, edited by William S. Laufer and Freda Adler. Newark, NJ: Transaction Publishers. 1990. With Raymond Paternoster.

"Prospects for Synthetic Theory: Consideration of Macro-Level Criminological Activity." Pp. 161-178 in *Theoretical Integration in the Study of Crime and Delinquency*, edited by Allen E. Liska, Steve Messner, and Marvin Krohn. Albany, NY: SUNY Press, 1989.

"The Assumption That General Theories Are Not Possible." Pp.93-121 in *Theoretical Methods in Criminology*, edited by Robert F. Meier. Sage, 1985.

(Reprinted in: *Taking Sides: Clashing Views on Controversial Issues in Crime and Criminology*, edited by Richard C. Monk. Madison, WI:Duskin Publishing.

"Can Social Science Answer Questions about Deterrence for Policy Use?" Pp. 265-294 in *Social Science and Social Policy*, edited by R. Lance Shotland and Melvin M. Mark. Sage. 1985.

"Evaluating the Deterrent Effects of Criminal Sanctions." Pp. 381-402 in *Handbook of Criminal Justice Evaluation*, edited by Malcolm Klein and Kathie Teilmann. Sage, 1980.

"Restitution and Deterrence: An Evaluation of Compatibility." Pp. 33-58 in *Offender Restitution in Theory and Action*, edited by Burt Galaway and Joe Hudson. Heath, 1978.

"Arrest and Crime: More on the Deterrence Problem." Pp. 85-95 in *The New and the Old Criminology*, edited by Edith Flynn and John Conrad. New York: Praeger, 1978. (With Alan R. Rowe).

"Labeling and Crime: An Empirical Evaluation." Pp. 157-179 in *Societal Reaction and Deviant Behavior: The Evaluation of a Theory*, edited by Walter Gove. Halsted Press, 1975, 1980.

"Punishment and Deterrence of Deviance." Pp. 85-102 in *The Economics of Crime and Punishment*, edited by Simon Rottenberg. Washington: The American Enterprise Institute, 1973.

3. Refereed Journal Publications

"General Strain Theory: Additional Evidence Using Cross-National Data." Forthcoming, *Criminology*, 47: Feb. 2009. (With Ekaterina Botchovar and Olena Antonaccio)

"Strain, Crime, and Interactions." *Justice Quarterly* 2008, 25: 283-312. (With Lisa M. Broidy and Marc C. Gertz).

"The Scope of Reintegrative Shaming Theory: An Explanation of Contingencies using Russian data." Forthcoming, 2008. *Social Science Research*. (With Ekaterina Botchkovar).

"Morality, self-Control and Crime." *Criminology* 46(2008):479-510. (With Olena Antonaccio).

"Social Integration, Self-Control, and Conformity." *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, 24 (2008): 73-92.(With Michael R. Welch, Nicole Meidinger, Jennifer Yonkoski, and Harold G. Grasmick).

"Self-Control, Political Ideology and Misbehavior: Unpacking the Effects of Conservative Identity." *Sociological Spectrum* 28 (2008): 4-35. (with Michael R. Welch and Harold G. Grasmick).

"A Cross-National Test of Bonger's Theory of Criminality and Economic Conditions." *Criminology* 45(2007):925-958. (With Olena Antonaccio).

"Population Size and Suicide in U.S. cities: A Static and Dynamic Exploration." *Suicide and Life Threatening Behavior* 37 (2007): 553-562. (With Patricia L. McCall).

"Population Size, Change, and Crime in United States Cities." *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 22(2006): 341- 367.(With Thomas Rotolo)

"Christian Religiosity, Self-Control, and Social Conformity." *Social Forces* 84 (2006). With Michael R. Welch and Harold G. Grasmick.

"Child Rearing, Self-Control, and Crime." *Sociological Inquiry* 76 (2006): 343-371. (with T. Lorraine Latimore and Harold G. Grasmick)

"The Generality and Hegemony of Self-Control Theory: A Comparison of Russian and U.S. Adults." *Social Science Research* 34 (2005): 703-731. With Ekaterina V. Botchkovar.

"Crime, Shame, and Reintegration in Russia." *Theoretical Criminology*. 9 (2005):401-442. (With Ekaterina V. Botchovar)

"Self-Control, Criminal Motivation, and Deterrence: An Investigation Using a Russian Sample." *Criminology* 43 (2005): 307-353. (With Ekaterina V.Botchkovar)

"Refining Control Balance Theory." *Theoretical Criminology* 8 (2004): 395-428.

"Capacity for Self-Control and Individual's Interest in Exercising Self-Control." *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 20 (2004): 143-172.(With David A. Ward and Harold G. Grasmick)

"Self-Control and Crime/Deviance: Cognitive versus Behavioral Measures." *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 19 (2003):333-365 (With David A. Ward and Harold G. Grasmick)

- "A Test of A Micro-Level Application of Shaming Theory." *Social Problems* 50(2003): 593-618. (With Jason Bratton and Marc Gertz)
- "Sex, Age, and Crime/Deviance: A Challenge to Self-Control Theory." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*. 40 (2003):426-453. (With David A. Ward and Harold G. Grasmick)
(Reprinted in: *Delinquency in Society, 6th Ed.*, edited by Robert Regoli)
- "Urbanity: Influences of Urbanness, Structure, and Culture." *Social Science Research* 30 (2001): 313-335. (With Harold G. Grasmick).
- "IQ and Stratification: A Test of Herrnstein and Murray's Social Change Hypothesis." *Social Forces* 79 (2000): 1-28. (With Tom Rotolo).
- "Criminal Behavior and Age: A Test of Three Provocative Hypotheses." *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology* 88 (1997): 309-342. (With Harold G. Grasmick).
- "Interpreting the IQ-Delinquency Relationship." *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 10(1994):189-212. (With David A. Ward).
- "Low Self-Control and Imprudent Behavior." *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 9 (1994):225-247. (With Bruce J. Arneklev, Harold G. Grasmick, and Robert J. Bursik, Jr.).
- "Deterrence or Secondary Deviation?: The Effect of Informal Sanctions." *Deviant Behavior* 14 (1993):43-64. (With David A. Ward).
- "The Interaction of Age with the Causes and Correlates of Crime." *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 9 (1993):3-53. (With David A. Ward).
- "Testing the Core Hypotheses in Gottfredson and Hirschi's General Theory of Crime." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 30(1993): 5-29. (With Harold G. Grasmick, Robert J. Bursik, Jr., and Bruce J. Arneklev).
- "Urban Theory, Urbanism, and Suburban Residence." *Social Forces* 70 (1992):725-744. (With Mark C. Stafford).
- "Religion and Deviance among Adult Catholics: A Test of the 'Moral Communities' Hypothesis." *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion* 30 (1991): 159-172. (With Michael R. Welch and Thomas Petee).
- "Specifying the SES/Delinquency Relationship by Social Characteristics of Contexts." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 28 (1991):430-455. (With Robert F. Meier).
- "Specifying the SES/Delinquency Relationship." *Criminology* 28 (1990): 271-299. (With Robert F. Meier). (Reprinted) *Essays and Readings in*

Criminology, edited by Robert D. Crutchfield, George S. Bridges, and Joseph G. Weis. Thousands Oaks, CA: Pine Forge Press. 1996.

"Influences on Urbanism: A Test of Predictions from Three Perspectives." *Social Problems* 36(1989): 170-288.

"Urbanness and Unconventional Behavior: A Partial Test of Claude Fischer's Subcultural Theory." *Criminology* 27(1989): 273-306.

"Contingencies for Dispositional Disparities in Juvenile Justice." *Social Forces* 67(1988): 23-58. (With Debra A. Curran).

"Geographic Mobility and Criminal Behavior." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 25 (1988): 301-343. (With Raymond Paternoster).

"Offense-Specific Models of Differential Association." *Social Problems* 33 (1986): 335-356. (With Elton Jackson and Mary Jean Burke).

"Modeling Sutherland's Theory of Differential Association: Toward an Empirical Clarification." *Social Forces* 65 (1986): 405-432. (With Elton Jackson and Mary Jean Burke).

"Social Class and Criminal Behavior: A Critique of the Theoretical Foundation." *Social Forces* 61 (1983): 334-358. (Reprinted) *Contemporary Criminological Theory*, edited by Francis T. Cullen and Velmer J. Burton, Jr. Dartmouth: Aldershot, 1994.

"Religiosity and Deviance: Toward a Contingency Theory of Constraining Effects." *Social Forces* 61 (1983): 653-682. (With Michael R. Welch).

"Socioeconomic Status and Perceptions of Personal Arrest Probabilities." *Criminology* 20 (1982): 329-346. (With Pamela Richards).

"Gender and Perceived Chances of Arrest." *Social Forces* 59 (1981): 1182-1199. (With Pamela Richards).

"The Myth of Social Class and Criminality: An Empirical Assessment of the Empirical Evidence." *American Sociological Review* 43 (1978): 643-656. (With Wayne J. Vellemez and Douglas A. Smith).

"Social Class and Criminality." *Social Forces* 56 (1977): 474-502. (With Wayne J. Vellemez). (Reprinted) *Readings in Juvenile Delinquency*, edited by Gary F. Jensen and Dean G. Rojek. Lexington, Mass.: Heath, 1981; *Human Arrangements: An Introduction to Sociology*, edited by Allan G. Johnson. Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 1986. (Excerpted) *Sociology*, by Neil J. Smelser. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice-Hall, 1981.

"Life Cycle Changes and Criminal Propensity." *Sociological Quarterly* 18 (1977): 223-236. (With Alan Rowe). (Reprinted) *Criminal Careers Volume I*, edited by David Greenberg. Aldershot, England: Dartmouth Publishing Company, 1996).

"Sanction Fear and the Maintenance of Social Order." *Social Forces* 55 (1977): 579-596.

"Category/Continuum Thought Styles and Survey Research." *Sociological Focus* 9 (1976): 1-10. (With Wayne J. Vellemez).

"Crime Rates and Police Behavior: A Test of Contradictory Hypotheses." *Social Forces* 54 (1975): 441-451. (With David W. Britt).

"Deterrents or Labeling?" *Social Forces* 53 (1975): 399-410.

"Certainty of Arrest and Crime Rates: A Further Test of the Deterrence Hypothesis." *Social Forces* 54 (1974): 455-462. (With Alan R. Rowe).

"Prisons and Rehabilitation: The Inevitability of Disfavor." *Social Problems* 21 (#3, 1974): 385-395. (Reprinted) *Community Corrections: Selected Readings*, edited by C. David Holister, et al. Springfield, Illinois: Charles C. Thomas, 1975; *Readings in Juvenile Delinquency*, edited by Gary F. Jensen and Dean G. Rojek. Lexington, Mass.: Heath, 1981.

"Sanctions and Deviance: Evidence and Remaining Questions," *Law and Society Review* 7 (1973): 371-392. (With Charles H. Logan). (Reprinted) *Crime and Justice Annual*, 1973, edited by Sheldon Messinger, et al. Chicago: Aldine, 1974; *Criminal Law in Action*, edited by William J. Chambliss. Santa Barbara: Hamilton Publishing Co., 1975; *The Sociology of Corrections*, edited by Robert G. Leger and John R. Stratton. New York: Wiley, 1977; *Criminology and the Criminal Justice Process*, edited by Charles W. Thomas. Brown, 1979; *Justice and Corrections*, edited by Norman Johnston and Leonard D. Savitz. New York Wiley, 1978.

"Moral Appeal, Sanction Threat, and Deviance: An Experimental Test," *Social Problems* 20 (Spring, 1973): 488-498. With Alan R. Rowe. (Reprinted) *Contemporary Criminological Theory* (Francis T. Cullen and Velmer S. Burton, Jr., eds.), New York: Dartmouth, 1994; *Change*, April, 1974 (condensation): *Law and the Behavioral Sciences* (Stewart Mccauley and Lawrence Friedman, eds.), Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill, 1977.

"Institutional Living and Self-Esteem." *Social Problems* 20 (1972): 65-77.

"Institutional Living and Rehabilitation." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 13 (1972): 263-275.

"Inmate Organization: Sex Differentiation and the Influence of Criminal Subcultures." *American Sociological Review* 34 (1969): 492-505. (Reprinted) *Law and Control in Society* (Richard Hawkins and Ronald L. Akers, eds.), Englewood Cliffs: Prentice-Hall, 1976.

"Crime Rates and Legal Sanctions." *Social Problems* 16 (1969): 409-423.

Assimilation-Contrast Effects and Item Selection in Thurstone Scaling." *Social Forces* 46 (1968): 484-491. (With Gary I. Schulman).

"Attitude Measurement and Prediction of Behavior: An Evaluation of Conditions and Measurement Techniques." *Sociometry* 30 (1967): 199-213. With Richard J. Hill. (Reprinted) *Sociological Methods* (Norman K. Denzin, ed.), Chicago: Aldine, 1970; *Attitude Measurement* (Gene F. Summers, ed.), Chicago: Rand McNally, 1970; *Consumer Behavior in Theory and Action* (Stewart H. Britt, ed.), New York: Wiley, 1971; *The Impact of*

Attitudes on Behavior: The Attitude Behavior Consistency Controversy (Allen E. Liska, ed.), Schenkman, 1973; *Advances in Communication Research* (C. David Mortensen and Kenneth K. Sereno, eds.), New York: Harper and Row, 1974; *Attitudes and Behavior* (K. Thomas, ed.), New York: Penguin, 1971.

"A Note on the Accuracy of Self-Reported Data and Prediction of Political Activity." *Public Opinion Quarterly* 31 (1967):103-106. (With Richard J. Hill).

"A Note on Bureaucracy and Its 'Correlates'." *American Journal of Sociology* 72(1966):267-272. (With Richard H. Hall).

"Structural Handicaps to Therapeutic Participation: A Case Study" *Social Problems* 13(1965):5-82. (With Drollene P. Tittle).

"Social Organization of Prisoners: An Empirical Test." *Social Forces* 43(1964):216-221. (With Drollene P. Tittle).

4. Book Reviews

The Explanation of Crime: Context, Mechanisms, and Development, edited by Per-Olof H. Wikström and Robert J. Sampson. *Contemporary Sociology* 36: 484-485.

Social Learning Theory and the Explanation of Crime, edited by Ronald L. Akers and Gary F. Jensen. *Contemporary Sociology* 33 (November, 2004).

Minorities, Migrants, and Crime, edited by Ineke Marshall. *Contemporary Sociology*, July, 1998.

A Theory of Control, by Jack P. Gibbs. *Social Forces*, Sept, 1996)

The State of Social Control: A Sociological Study of Concept of State and Social Control in the Making of Democracy, by Dario Melossi. *Contemporary Sociology*, July, 1991.

A General Theory of Crime, by Michael R. Gottfredson and Travis Hirschi. *American Journal of Sociology*, June, 1991.

From Boy to Man, from Delinquency to Crime, by Marvin E. Wolfgang, Terence P. Thornberry, and Robert M. Figlio. *American Journal of Sociology* 94 (May, 1989): 1446-47.

Crime and Human Nature, by James Q. Wilson and Richard J. Herrnstein. *Deviant Behavior* 9 (#3, 1988): 295-297.

Critique and Explanation: Essays in Honor of Gwynne Nettler, edited by Timothy F. Hartnagel and Robert A. Silverman. *Contemporary Sociology* 16 (#6, 1987): 843.

Legal Homicide, by William J. Bowers. *Contemporary Sociology* 14 (Nov., 1985): 711-712.

Detering the Drinking Driver; Legal Policy and Social Control by H. Laurence Ross, *Science* 221 (July 8, 1983):148-149.

Norms, Deviance and Social Control: Conceptual Matters by Jack P. Gibbs. *Michigan Law Review* 80 (March, 1982):857-864.

Social Control by Edward A. Ross. *Southern Sociologist* 11 (Summer, 1980):14-15.

Crime in American Society by Charles H. McCaghy. *Contemporary Psychology* 25 #10 (1980).

Criminology of Deviant Women by Freda Adler and Rita Simon. *Social Forces* 58 (September, 1979):387-388.

Criminal Recidivism in New York City by Robert Fishman. *Contemporary Sociology* 8 (May, 1979):403-404.

Deviant Life-Styles by James M. Henslin. *Contemporary Sociology* 7 (July, 1978):424-425.

The Courts, The Constitution, and Capital Punishment by Hugo Bedau. *Contemporary Sociology* 7 (May, 1978):317-318.

Crime, Punishment and Deterrence by Jack P. Gibbs. *American Journal of Sociology* 83 (July, 1977):249-251).

Skid Row by Howard M. Bahr and *Skid Row and Its Alternatives* by Leonard Blumberg, Thomas E. Shipley, Jr., and Irving W. Shandler, *American Journal of Sociology* 80 (November, 1974):791-792.

Deterrence by Franklin E. Zimring and Gordon J. Hawkins. *American Journal of Sociology* 79 (May, 1974):1547.

Psychological Survival by Stanley Cohen and Laurie Taylor and *Making It In Prison* by Esther Heffernan. *Social Forces* 52 (March, 1974):440.

Sex in Prison by Columbus Hopper. *Social Forces* 48 (June, 1970):561.

Transforming America by Raymond Mack. *Social Forces* 46 (June, 1968):571.

5. Other Publications

"Is A General Theory of Violence Possible (or Necessary)?"
International Journal of Conflict Resolution and Criminology.
 Forthcoming, 2009.

"Fads and Foibles in the Dissemination of Criminological Work."
 Statement in the February, 2008, issue of the *Criminologist*.

"Comments on 'Sex, Status, and Criminality: A Theoretical Nexus.'" *Social Biology* 51(2004):166-170.

"Control Balance Theory and the Crime Rate Drop." Feb. 06 Newsletter of the Crime, Law, Deviance section of the American Sociological Association.

"Control Balance Theory." *Dictionary of Criminology*, edited by Eugene McLaughlin. ElSevier. 2006

"Control Balance Theory." *Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Blackwell. 2006

"Urban Subcultural Theory." *Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Blackwell. 2006

"The Arrogance of Public Sociology." *Social Forces* 82 (2004): 1639-1643.
(Translated and Reprinted in *Replika-a Hungarian Journal*, 2006).

"Deviance." *The Encyclopedia of Crime and Justice*. New York: Macmillan Reference, 2000.

"Thoughts Stimulated by Braithwaite's Analysis of Control Balance Theory." *Theoretical Criminology* 1(1997): 99-107.

"On Being Labeled a Criminologist." *The Criminologist* (June-July, 1991).

"Two Empirical Regularities (Maybe) in Search of an Explanation: Commentary on the Age/Crime Debate." *Criminology* 26 (1988): 75-85.

"A Plea for Open Minds, One More Time: Response to Nettler." *Social Forces* 63(1985): 1078-1080.

"One Step Forward, Two Steps Back: More on the Class Criminality Controversy." *American Sociological Review* 47(1982): 435-438. (With Wayne J. VILLEMEZ and Douglas A. Smith).

"Statement on Capital Punishment." *Southern Sociologist* 11 (1979): 16-17, ff.

"Reply to Stark." *American Sociological Review* 44 (1979): 669-670. (With Wayne J. VILLEMEZ and Douglas Smith).

"Reply to Nettler." *Social Forces* 57 (1978): 306-307. (With Wayne J. VILLEMEZ).

"Comment on 'Deterrence: Theory vs. Practice.'" *Criminology* 16 (1978): 31-35.

"Introduction to Part I: Social Control and Deviance." *Social Forces* 56 (1977): 315-319.

6. Work under Review

"Reinforcement, Learning, and Criminal Probability: A Cross-National Test of a Neglected Component of Social Learning theory." Under Review, *American Sociological Review* (With Olena Antonaccio and Ekaterina Botchkovar)

"The Correlates of Crime and Deviance: Additional Evidence." Under review *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*. (With Olena Antonaccio, Ekaterina Botchkovar, and Maria Krantioti.)

"Morality, Rationality, and Criminal Probability: A Comparative Study Using Greek and Russian Samples." *American Journal of Sociology*. (With Olena Antonaccio, Ekaterin Botchkovar, and Maria Krantioti.)

"Collective Discipline and Homicide in United States Cities: A Static and Dynamic Exploration." Under Review *Theoretical Criminology* (With Patricia L. McCall)

"Reinforcement and Social Learning." Under review at *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* (With Jon Brauer)

"Socio-Demographic Homogenizing Trends with Fixed-Boundary Spatial Areas in the United States." Revise and resubmit *Social Science Research* (With Thomas Rotolo)

7. Work in Process

"Crime As 'Self-Help': A Test of Black's Theory." (With Lisa M. Broidy and Marc C. Gertz)

"Sex Ratios and the Activities of Women: A Test of the Guttentag/Secord Theory." (With Thomas Rotolo)

"Criminal Deterrence in Three Cross-National Samples." With Olena Antonaccio and Ekaterina Botchkovar)

Crime and Morality. Two chapters completed. (Book with Michael R. Welch).

IV. Professional Recognition

Edwin H. Sutherland Award for a career of distinguished scholarship, 1998.

Sociological Research Association, 1998.

Albert J. Reiss Award for distinguished scholarly publication in Crime, Law, and Deviance, 1998.

Michael J. Hindelang Award for distinguished scholarly publication in criminology, 1997.

Fellow of the American Society of Criminology, 1992.

V. Professional Activities

1. Grants

- 1988-89 Faculty Research Grant, Washington State Univ., \$500.
- 1980-81 State of Florida, "Disparities in the Florida Juvenile Justice System," \$30,000.
- 1972-74 National Science Foundation, "Sanctions and Deterrence of Rule Breaking," \$100,000.
- 1971-72 Faculty Research Grant, Florida Atlantic University, \$1,000.
- 1967-69 National Science Foundation, "Inmate Organization in an Institutional Setting," \$29,500.
- 1966 National Institute of Mental Health Biomedical Sciences Research Grant, Indiana University, \$3000.
- 1965 Faculty Research Grant, Indiana University, \$750.

2. Editorial Consultation

Referee: American Journal of Sociology (continuing)
American Political Science Review, 1976
American Sociological Review (continuing)
Canadian Journal of Sociology, 1992
American Sociologist, 1975-76, 1980-82, 1986-87
Criminology, 1975, 1977-85, continuing
Deviant Behavior, 1982-1885
European Journal of Social Psychology, 2006-2007
Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion, 1989-1996
Journal of Applied Behavioral Science, 1989
Journal of Criminal Justice, 2005
Journal of Health and Social Behavior, 1982
Journal of Politics, 1985
Journal of Quantitative Criminology, 1993-1996
(continuing)
Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency (continuing)
Journal of Urban Affairs, 1988
Justice Quarterly, 1992, 1995, 2003-
Law and Society Review, 1973-75, 1980-1987
Law and Policy, 1994, 1997
NSF Dissertation Grant Requests, 1972
National Science Foundation Grant Proposals, 1977-80,
1993, 1995, 1996, 2006
Pacific Sociological Review, 1980-87
Rose Monograph Series, 1975-76

Social Biology, 2007-continuing
Social Forces, 1971, 1973-76, 1980-1992, 1996-present
Social Problems, 1973-79, 1984-87, 1992, 1997-2002
Social Science Quarterly, 1971-79
Social Science Research, 1982-1984, 1997
Sociology and Social Research, 1973-79, 1982-87
Sociological Focus, 1975, 1977-80, 1983-86
Sociological Forum, 1987
Sociological Inquiry, 1987-1991
Sociological Quarterly, 1973-75, 1979-83, 1991, 2001-2002
Sociological Methodology, 1970-73
Sociological Spectrum, 1997
Sociological Perspectives, 1986, 1992
Sociometry, 1970-72
Social Psychology Quarterly, 1982-87
Studies on Crime and Crime Prevention, 1997

Board: American Sociologist, 1976-79
Criminology, 1985-1997, 2003-2005
Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology, 1982-1990
Journal of Health and Social Behavior, 1979-81
Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency, 1989-
Present
Justice Quarterly, 1984-85
Law and Society Review, 1975-79
Social Forces, 1976-79
Social Science Quarterly, 1980-1991
Sociological Inquiry, 1990-1992
Sociological Quarterly, 1975-79
Sociometry, 1973-76

Editor: *Social Forces* Special Issue on Social Control and
Deviance, December, 1977.

Criminology, Volumes 30,31,32,33,34,35,36
(1992,1993,1994,1995,1996,1997)

3. Presentations

"Self-Control and the Management of Violence." Presented in
conference on Controlling Violence, October 17-20, 2007, Zentrum
für Interdisziplinäre Forschung. Bielefeld University, Bielefeld,
Germany.

Collective Self-Control and Homicide in U.S. Cities. Presented at
the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Los
Angeles, Nov, 2006.

"Crime, Shame, and Reintegration in Russia (and Raleigh, NC)."
Advanced students and faculty, University of Oklahoma, November
25, 2003.

"Self-Control and Crime/Deviance." Graduate students and faculty
of the Department of Sociology, Notre Dame University, Sept 5.
2003.

"Inequality and Crime." Public presentation in the Harriet Elliott Lecture series, University of North Carolina, Greensboro, Spring, 2003.

"The Reach of Learning." Presentation at the annual meeting of the Southern Sociological Society in Honor of Ronald Akers. Spring, 2003.

"Control Balance and Violent Behavior." Presentation to workshop on Contemporary Sociological Theory and Violence, NIJ, Washington, DC, Dec, 2002.

"Sex, Age, and Crime/Deviance: A Challenge to Self-Control Theory." Annual Convention of the Southern Society of Sociology, Baltimore, April, 2002.

"What I Would Do About Sociology and Criminology If I Were King." Annual Convention of The American Sociological Association, Chicago, August, 2002.

"Is Class An Outmoded Concept for the Study of Crime and Deviance?" Annual Convention of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, 2000.

"Refining Control Balance Theory." Annual Convention of the American Society of Criminology, Toronto, 1999.

"Differential Social Organization: Sutherland's Undeveloped Concept." Address presented to the American Society of Criminology or the 1998 Sutherland Award, Washington, D.C., Nov. 11, 1998.

"Functional theories of crime/deviance." Paper presented at the American Society of Criminology Annual Convention, Washington, D.C., Nov 11, 1998.

"Author Meets Critics: Discussion of Control Balance." Annual convention of the American Sociological Association, San Francisco, August 22, 1998.

"Control Balance Theory." Address to faculty and graduate students of the Center for Study of Crime, University of Texas, March 19, 1998.

"The Limits of Theoretical Integration." Presentation at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Diego, November, 1997.

"The Organization of Deviant Behavior." Address to undergraduate students, department of Sociology, University of Washington, May 15, 1997.

"Control Balance Theory." Address to graduate students and faculty, Department of Sociology, University of Washington, May 16, 1997.

"Author Meets Critics: Discussion of Control Balance." Annual convention of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, November, 1996.

"Theoretical Integration: An Approach Whose Time Has Come."
Presentation at the Plenary Session on Theoretical Developments in
Criminology. Annual convention of the American
Society of Criminology, Chicago, November, 1996.

"SES and Youth Violence: A Challenge to Orthodoxy." Address to
the Gonzaga University conference on youth violence. Spokane,
Washington, February 3, 1996.

"Sociology and Studies of Crime/Delinquency: An Essential
Marriage." Presentation at the annual convention of the American
Sociological Association, Pittsburgh, August 24, 1992.

"Theoretical Bases for Inequality in Formal Social Control."
Presented at the State of the Art Conference on Inequality, Crime,
and Social Control, University of Georgia, April 10-12, 1992.

"Control Balance: An Integrated Theory of Deviance." Presented at
a colloquium for students and faculty of the Department of
Sociology, University of Arizona, January 30, 1992.

"Urban Theory, Urbanism, and Suburban Residence." Presented at the
annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Baltimore,
November, 1990. (With Mark C. Stafford)

"Is SES/Class a Bogus Variable in the Study of Delinquency: The
Search for Specification." presented at a colloquium for students
and faculty of the Department of Sociology, University of
California, Irvin, February, 1989.

"Urbanness and Unconventional Behavior," paper presented at the
annual convention of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago,
Nov, 1988.

"Prospects for Synthetic Theory: Consideration of Macro-Level
Criminological Activity. Commissioned paper presented at The
Albany Conference of Theoretical Integration. Albany, N. Y. May,
1987.

"Parental Work Control and Delinquency. Paper presented at Annual
Meeting of American Society of Criminology, San Diego, 1985.

"Conformity and Social Organization: A Test of a Derived Theory."
Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of
Criminology, Denver, 1983.

"Linking Official Sanctions and Individual Behavior: Experimental
Possibilities." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American
Society of Criminology, Toronto, 1982.

"Social Class and Criminality: A Critique of the Theoretical
Foundation." Paper presented at Annual Meeting of American
Society of Criminology, Washington, 1981.

"Labeled and Deviant Propensity." Paper presented at Annual
Meeting of American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, 1979.

"Social Class and Criminality." Round table presentation, Annual Meeting of American Sociological Association, Boston, 1979.

"Social Class and Criminality." Round table presentation, Annual Meeting of American Sociological Association, San Francisco, 1978.

"Restitution and Deterrence: An Evaluation of Compatibility." Read at Second Annual Conference on Restitution, St. Paul, Minnesota, November 14-15, 1977.

"Labeling and Crime: An Empirical Evaluation." Presented at Third Vanderbilt University Sociology Conference, Nashville, Tennessee, October 28-29, 1974.

"Sanctions and Rule Breaking: Deterrence in Perspective." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, New Orleans, September, 1973.

"Punishment and Deterrence of Deviance." Presented at the American Enterprise Institute Conference on the Economics of Crime and Punishment, July 17-18, 1972, Washington, D.C.

"Issues in the Study of Inmate Organization." Round table presentation, Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association, Washington, D.C., 1970.

"Crime and Deterrence." Round table presentation, Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association, San Francisco, 1969.

"Inmate Organization: Sex Differentiation and the Influence of Criminal Subcultures." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Pacific Sociological Association, Seattle, Spring, 1969.

"Structural Handicaps to Organizational Effectiveness: A Case Study." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Southwestern Sociological Association, Dallas, Texas, Spring, 1964.

"Sociological Factors Involved in a Treatment Program for Narcotic Addicts." Address delivered to the students and faculty of the Department of Psychiatry, Southwestern Medical School, Dallas, May 19, 1964.

4. Professional Criticism

Author Meets Critic Discussant of Crime and Human Nature by Marcus Felson. Annual Convention of American Society of Criminology, Nov, 2006.

"Discussion of the Mismeasure of Crime." Author meets critic, Annual Convention of the Pacific Sociological Association, Los Angeles, April, 2006.

"Commentary On Papers Concerning the Question of Whether Multi-Disciplinarity is Necessary in Criminology." Annual Convention of the American Sociological Association, Philadelphia, 2005.

Discussion of Wilcox et al.'s *Criminal Circumstance* in Author Meets Critics session of the Southern Sociological Society annual meeting, March, 2004.

Discussion of Colvin's *Crime and Coercion* in Author Meets Critics session of the American Society of Criminology annual meeting, November 2002.

Discussant of papers on Testing Control Balance Theory. Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Albuquerque, March, 1998.

Discussant of papers on Contemporary Theoretical Advances in Criminology. Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, New Orleans, 1992.

Discussant of papers on the Socio-Economics of Crime. Annual Meeting of the Society for the Advancement of Socio-Economics, Washington, D.C., 1990.

Discussant of papers on Age and Crime. Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association, San Francisco, 1989.

Discussant of papers on Crime and Social Context. Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, 1988.

Discussant of papers on Social Control. Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association, Atlanta, 1988.

Discussant of papers on Deterrence. Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, 1986.

Discussant of papers on Ordinary Crime, Annual Meeting of American Sociological Association, San Antonio, 1984.

Discussant of papers on Deterrence, Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, 1980.

Discussant of papers in Social Control and Deviance, Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association, Denver, 1971.

Discussant of papers in Methodology, Annual Meeting of the Ohio Valley Sociological Association, Indianapolis, Spring, 1969.

Participant in the Purdue Symposium on Ethnomethodology, Purdue University, Spring, 1967.

Discussant of papers in Demography and Ecology, Annual Meeting of the Ohio Valley Sociological Association, Dayton, 1966.

5. Professional Association Memberships

American Sociological Association, Southern Sociological Society; American Society of Criminology, Society for the Study of Social Problems.

6. Other Professional Service

Program Committee, American Society of Criminology, 2006, 2007.

Chair, Crime, Law, and Deviance Section of the American Sociological Association, 2004-2005.

Hindelang Award Committee, American Society of Criminology, 2003.

Program Committee, American Society of Criminology, 1998.

Program Committee, Division Organizer, Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Phoenix, 1993.

Organizer and Presider, Session on Social Control, American Sociological Association, Annual Convention, Washington, DC, 1990.

Distinguished Scholarly Publication Award Committee, American Sociological Association, 1987-89; Chairman, 1988.

Committee on the Profession of the Southern Sociological Society, 1987.

Awards Committee, Criminology Section: American Sociological Association, 1986.

Organizer and Presider, Session on Empirical Evidence and Major Theories, American Society of Criminology, Annual Convention, Cincinnati, 1984.

Organizer, Session on Criminology, Southern Sociological Association, Annual Convention, Knoxville, 1984.

Program Committee, American Society of Criminology, 1983.

Organizer of session on Criminal Justice and Social Control, Southern Sociological Association Annual Convention, 1983.

Organizer of session on Methodological Issues in Deterrence Research, American Society of Criminology Annual Convention, 1982.

Council Member, Criminology Section, American Sociological Association, 1982-84.

American Sociological Association, Criminology Section committee to formulate criteria for criminology award, 1981-82.

Organizer of session on Crime and Deviance, Southern Sociological Society Annual Convention, 1980.

Organizer of session on Criminal Justice, Southern Sociological Society Annual Convention, 1979.

Organizer of session on Correctional Systems, American Sociological Association Annual Convention, 1978. Program Committee, Southern Sociological Association Annual Convention, 1977.

VI. Teaching Experience

Undergraduate: Criminology; Deviant Behavior; Drugs and Society; Introduction to Sociology; Juvenile Delinquency; Honors Sociology; Population/Demography; Prisons in Modern Society; Research Methods; Social Control; Social Problems; Urban Sociology

Graduate: Criminological Theory; Deviant Behavior; Research Methods; Social Control; Criminology; Theories of Deviance; Research in Crime and Delinquency; Theory Construction.