

CURRICULUM VITA

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WILLIAM R. SMITH

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 Sociology and
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 NC State University
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PROFESSIONAL POSITIONS

- 2000- present Associate Professor, Department of Sociology and Anthropology,
 North Carolina State University, Raleigh, North Carolina.
- 1993-1999 Assistant Professor, Department of Sociology and Anthropology, North
 Carolina State University, Raleigh, North Carolina
- 1985-92 Assistant Professor, Department of Sociology, Rutgers University,
 New Brunswick, New Jersey
- 1991 and 1996 Scholarly Leaves, Department of Sociology, University of Stockholm,
 Sweden
- 1978-85 Research Associate, Department of Sociology, Rutgers University.

EDUCATION

- 1984 Ph.D. Rutgers University. Department of Sociology, New Brunswick,
 New Jersey. Dissertation: "The Self-Esteem of the Incarcerated
 Juvenile: A Comparison of Prisonization, Importation, and
 Social Control Theories."
- 1977 M.A. Rutgers University, Department of Sociology, New Brunswick,
 New Jersey 08903
- 1973 B.A. St. Norbert College, Department of Sociology, DePere,
 Wisconsin 54115

AREAS OF COMPETENCE

Criminology/Deviant Behavior
 Research Methods
 Sociology of Corrections

Social Control
 Sociological Theory
 Risk Assessment

Books and Monographs

- Smith, W. R. 1991. Social Structure, Family Structure, Child Rearing, and Delinquency: Another Look. Stockholm, Sweden: Project Metropolitan. Pp. 1-135.
- Rhine, E., W. R. Smith and R. Jackson (with P. B. Burke and R. LaBelle). 1991. Paroling Authorities: Recent History and Current Practice. Laurel, Maryland: American Correctional Association. Pp. 1-207.

Articles in Refereed Journals or Edited Books (Published or Forthcoming)

- Warren, P., D. Tomaskovic-Devey, W. Smith, M. Zingraff and M. Mason. 2006. "'Driving While Black': Bias Processes and Racial Disparity in Police Stops" Criminology 44:709-738.
- Davison, E. and W. R. Smith. 2003. "Exploring Accessibility Versus Opportunity Crime Factors" Sociation Today, Vol. 1, No. 1. 1-10.
- Rice, K. and W. R. Smith. 2002. "Testing Routine Activity and Social Disorganization Theory: Socio-Ecological Models of Automobile Theft." Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency. 29(3):Vol. 39(3):304-336.
- Davison, E. and W. R. Smith. 2001. "Informing Community Police Initiatives with GIS Assisted Multi-Source Data and Micro-Level Analysis." Journal of Crime and Justice 24:85-108.
- Smith, W. R., M. Torstensson, and K. Johansson. 2001. "Perceived Risk and Fear of Crime: Gender Differences in Contextual Sensitivity." International Review of Victimology. 8: 139-161.
- Silver, E., W. R. Smith, and S. Banks. 2000. "Constructing and Evaluating Risk Screening Devices: a Comparison of Methods." Criminal Justice and Behavior. 27(6):733-764.
- Smith, W. R., S. Frazee, and E. Davison. 2000. "Towards and Integration of Routine Activity and Social Disorganization Theories: A Socio-Ecological Analysis of Robbery." Criminology 38(2):489-523.
- Smith, W. R., and M. Aloisi. 1999. "Prediction of Recidivism Among 'Second Timers' in the Juvenile Justice System: Efficiency in Screening Chronic Offenders." American Journal of Criminal Justice. 23(2):201-222.
- Smith, W. R. and D. R. Smith. 1998. "The Consequences of Error: Recidivism Prediction and Civil-Libertarian Ratios." Journal of Criminal Justice. 26(6):1-23.
- Smith, W. R. and M. Torstensson. 1997. "Gender Differences in Risk Perception and Neutralizing Fear of Crime: Toward Resolving the Paradoxes." British Journal of Criminology. 37(4):607-633.

- Smith, W. R. 1996. "The Effects of Base-Rate and Cut-Off Point Choice on Commonly-Used Measures of Association and Accuracy in Recidivism Research." Journal of Quantitative Criminology. 12(1): 83-112.
- Smith, W. R. 1994. "Moderation in Life and in Regression Models: Some Theoretical Implications of Interaction Effects in Models of Educational Achievement." In Janson, A.M. (ed). Studies of a Stockholm Cohort. Project Metropolitan: Stockholm, Sweden.
- Parker, R. N., W. R. Smith, D. R. Smith and Jackson Toby. 1991. "Trends in Victimization in School and Elsewhere, 1974-81." Journal of Quantitative Criminology. 7(1) 3-17.
- Smith, W. R., D. R. Smith and E. Noma. 1986. "The Multidimensionality of Crime: A Comparison of Techniques for Scaling Delinquent Careers." Journal of Quantitative Criminology. Vol. 2, No. 4, 329-353.
- Smith, D. R., W. R. Smith and E. Noma. 1984. "Delinquent Career-Lines: A Conceptual Link Between Theory and Juvenile Offenders." The Sociological Quarterly. Vol. 25. No. 2, 155-172.
- Smith, D. R. and W. R. Smith. 1984. "Patterns of Delinquent Careers: An Assessment of Three Perspectives." Social Science Research. 13, 129-158.

Articles Reprinted in Edited Books

- Smith, D. R., and W. R. Smith. 1996. "Patterns of Delinquent Careers: Assessment of Three Perspectives." *Criminal Careers*, Vol. I. David Greenberg, Ed. Hampshire, U.K.: Dartmouth Pub. Co. (Reprinted from Social Science Research, 1984. 13, 129-158).
- Smith, D. R., W. R. Smith, and E. Noma. 1996. "Delinquent Career-Lines: A Conceptual Link Between Theory and Juvenile Offenders." 1996. *Criminal Careers*, Vol. I. David Greenberg, Ed. Hampshire, U.K.: Dartmouth Pub. Co. Reprinted from The Sociological Quarterly. Vol. 25. No. 2, 155-172.

Refereed Articles (In Review Process)

- Smith, W.R. and P. Baran. "Crime in the Suburbs: Space Syntax, Land Use and Crime Generators". Submitted to J. of Research in Crime and Delinquency.
- Smith, W.R., E. Davison, and O. Antonaccio. A The Comparative Validity of Calls-For-Service and UCR Crime Incident Data@ Revise and Resubmit from Journal of Crime and Justice.

Refereed Articles (In Preparation)

Co-authored Interdisciplinary Papers In Process:

William R. Smith, Perver Baran, Robin Moore, Jason Bocarro, Myron Floyd, Nilda Cosco and other members of the SOPARC team (variously from the College of Design and Department of Parks, Recreation and Tourism Management)

- 1) "Physical Activity in Park Zones: Demographic and Socio-Economic Correlates"
- 2) "Crime and Fear in Relation to Park Usage and Physical Activity"
- 3) "Park Facilities and Contexts: Multi-Level Analysis of Neighborhood Areas and Park Zones"

Other Works in Progress:

- Smith, W.R., M. T. Zingraff, and various other co-authors.
ABaselines of Speeding Behavior: Field Observations from Fourteen North Carolina Sites.@ In draft form.
- Smith, W.R., M. T. Zingraff and various other co-authors.
ABaselines for Evaluating the Nature and Extent of Possible Racial Bias in Highway Patrol Organizations. In draft form.
- Smith, W. R., M. T. Zingraff and various other co-authors.
AEstablishing Baselines for an Evaluation of a Local Police Department.@ Partial draft completed.

Non-Refereed Journal Publications

- Davison, E. and W. R. Smith. 2000 AThe Relationship Between Crime and Urban Location in Raleigh, North Carolina.@ The Bulletin: A Newsletter of the North Carolina Sociological Association. 26(2) (April-May).
- Smith, W. R., E. E. Rhine and R. W. Jackson. 1989. "Parole Practices in the United States," Corrections Today. Vol. 51, No. 6:22-28 (Oct., 1989)*
- Jackson, R. W., E. E. Rhine and W. R. Smith. 1989. "Prison Crowding: A Policy Challenge for Parole," Corrections Today. Vol. 51, No 5:118-123 (August, 1989)*
- Rhine, E. E., W. R. Smith, R. W. Jackson and L. G. Rupp. 1989. "Parole: Issues and Prospects for the 1990s," Corrections Today. Vol. 51, No. 7 (December, 1989)*

*Reprinted in Probation and Parole, Laurel, Maryland: American Correctional Association, 1990.

Book Reviews

- Review of Social Science, Social Policy and the Law. By Patricia Ewick, Robert A. Kagan, and Austin D. Sarat. Contemporary Sociology. 2001, June. 30:296-297.
- Review of Crime and the American Press. By Roy Edward Lotz. Social Forces. 1994, June. 72:4.
- Review of David A. Jones's. History of Criminology: A Philosophical Perspective. Journal of the History of the Behavioral Sciences. 1988, July. 24:280-283.

Reports

- Smith, W. R., O. Antonaccio and M. Zingraff. 2007 Final Report on Stops and Searches of the Charlotte-Mecklenburg Police Department for the Years 2004 and 2005. Final Report to the Charlotte-Mecklenburg Police Department.
- Smith, W. R. and M. T. Zingraff. 2005. Analysis of 2003 Traffic and Pedestrian Stop Data for Charlotte-Mecklenburg County. Final Report to the Charlotte-Mecklenburg Police Department.
- Smith, W. R., E. Davison, M. T. Zingraff, K. Rice, and D. Bissler. 2003. An Empirical Investigation of the Possible Presence and Extent of Arbitrary Profiling in the Charlotte-Mecklenburg Police Department. Final Report to the Charlotte-Mecklenburg Police Department.
- Smith, W. R., D. Tomaskovic-Devey, M.T. Zingraff, M. Mason, P. Warren, and C. P. Wright. 2003. The North Carolina Highway Traffic Study. Final Report on Racial Profiling to the National Institute of Justice.
- Smith, W. R. and D. Bissler. 2003. The Raleigh Community Study: Fear of Crime in Two Public Housing Contexts. Final Report on Public Housing to the National Institute of Justice.
- McCall, P. L., D. Bissler, and W. R. Smith. 2002. Assessing the Relative Accuracy of Neural Network Models in Predicting Recidivism. Final Report Submitted to NC Governor=s Crime Commission.
- Zingraff, M., M. Mason, W. R. Smith, D. Tomaskovic-Devey, P. Warren, H. L. McMurray, and C. R. Fenlon. 2000. Evaluating North Carolina State Highway Patrol Data: Citations, Warnings and Searches in 1998
- Smith, W. R., P. Garrett, and M. Zingraff. 1999. Preliminary Evidence of the Success of SMSIP in North Carolina. Final Report Prepared for Z. Smith Reynolds Foundation. 48 pages.
- Smith, W. R., M. Aloisi and H. Goldstein. 1996. Early Court Intervention: A Research and Intervention Project. Final Report submitted to Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention. Washington, DC. Administrative Office of the Courts, Trenton NJ. 112 pages.

- Smith, D. R. and W. R. Smith. 1992. Sentencing and Recidivism. With the New Jersey Administrative Office of the Courts. Final Report to the National Institute of Justice, Washington, D.C. 1,012 pages.
- Smith, D. R. and W. R. Smith. 1987. Interim Final Report: The Effects of Sentences. With the New Jersey Administrative Office of the Courts. Report to the National Institute of Justice, Washington, D.C., 190 pages.
- Smith, W. R., and D. R. Smith. 1987. Scaling and Classifying Delinquent Careers: The Criminal Career-Line Approach. Final Report to the National Institute of Justice, Washington, D.C., 206 pages.
- Smith, W. R., A. Kline, and J. Toby (with M. Toby) 1984. The Impact of Residential Treatment: Adaptation in the Community Five Years Later. Final Report to the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, Justice Department, Washington, D.C., 321 pages.
- Smith, W. R., A. V. Horwitz, and J. Toby. 1982. Contextual Effects of Juvenile Correctional Facilities: Intra-Institutional Change and Post-Release Outcome. Final Report to the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, Justice Department, Washington, DC., 269 pages.

Published Discussion Series

- Toby, J., W. R. Smith, and D. R. Smith. Trends of Victimization in School. Final Report to the Bureau of Justice Statistics, Washington, D.C. 1985, 145 pages.

Published Proceedings

- Smith, W. R., "National Program on Library and Information Services: Consensus, Conflict and Structuralist Perspectives." With M. Z. Strub, Proceedings of the American Society of Information Sciences, 1976. ASIS Publications.

Reports Published By National Criminal Justice Research Service

- Zingraff, M. T., H. M. Mason, W.R. Smith, D. Tomaskovic-Devey, P. Warren, H.L. McMurray, and C. R. Fenlon. 2000. Evaluating North Carolina State Highway Patrol Data: Citations, Warnings, and Searches in 1998. Final Report to the North Carolina State Highway Patrol and North Carolina Department of Crime Control and Public Safety. 31 pages.
- Smith, W. R., P. Garrett, and M. Zingraff. 1999. Preliminary Evidence of the Success of SMSIP in North Carolina. Final Report Prepared for Z. Smith Reynolds Foundation. 48 pages.

- Smith, W. R., M. F. Aloisi, and H. M. Goldstein. 1996. Early Court Intervention: A Research and Demonstration Project. Rockville, MD. Paper Reproduction. NCJ #168713.
- Smith, D. R. and W. R. Smith. 1992. Effects of Sentences on Subsequent Criminal Behavior: A User=s Guide to the Machine-Readable Files, Documentation, and Original Codebooks. Rockville, MD: Sociometric Corporation. Issued as a Three Volume Set. Paper Reproduction and Archival Microfiche. NCJ #146238.
- Smith, D. R. and W. R. Smith. 1992. Sentencing and Recidivism, Volumes I, II, and III. Rockville, MD: US Department of Justice. Paper Reproduction and Archival Microfiche. NCJ #147058.
- McCarthy, J., D. R. Smith, and W. R. Smith. 1989. Effects of Sentences on Subsequent Criminal Behavior in New Jersey, 1976-77. Rockville, MD: National Institute of Justice. Archival Microfiche. NCJ #116542.
- Toby, J., W. R. Smith, and D. R. Smith. 1985. Comparative Trends of Criminal Victimization in Schools and in the Community: 1974-1982. Rockville, MD: Archival Microfiche. NCJ #98598.
- Smith, W. R., J. Toby, A. Kline, and M. Toby. 1984. Impact of Residential Treatment: Adaptation in the Community Five Years Later. Rockville, MD: US Department of Justice Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention. Paper Reproduction and Archival Microfiche. NCJ #92939.
- Smith, W. R., A. V. Horwitz, and J. Toby. 1983. Contextual Effects of Juvenile Correctional Facilities: Intra-Institutional Change and Post-Release Outcome. Rockville, MD: US Department of Justice Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention. Paper Reproduction and Archival Microfiche. NCJ #91847.

OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

Grants

- 2006- Data Analyst (Robin Moore, Principal Investigator, College
2008 of Design) Investigating Parks for Active Recreation for Children. (24-month project funded by the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation).
- 2006 Principal Investigator. (Matt Zingraff, Co-Principal Investigator) "Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Stops of Pedestrians and Vehicles: A Proposal for Analysis of 2005 Stop and Related Data" Charlotte-Mecklenburg Police Department(6 months, \$20,004).
- 2005 Instructional Grant Award of \$3000 from NCSU Faculty Center for Teaching and Learning. Grant to help pay tuition/book

costs for 10 inmates to participate in a Social Problems course (SOC202) taught by Richard V. Rikard, Summer Session 2005. Additional funds of \$3000 were provided by the College of Humanities and Social Sciences and the Department of Sociology and Anthropology.

- 2004 Principal Investigator. (Matt Zingraff, Co-Principal Investigator) "Arbitrary Profiling and Continuity in Police Practices in Charlotte-Mecklenburg. Charlotte-Mecklenburg Police Department. (12 months, \$9,000).
- 2004 On-Campus Scholarly Assignment (Sabbatical, Fall semester) to study comparison of causes of delinquency between the US and Sweden.
- 2004 Co-Principal Investigator. (With Deborah Weisel and David Garson). A Motor Vehicle Theft: Regional Problem Analysis and GPS-Enhanced Mapping in a Rural Area.@ National Institute of Justice. Jan., 2004. (12 months, \$86,618).
- 2002-2003 Co-Principal Investigator. (With Matthew Zingraff, Elizabeth Davison, Kennon Rice, and Denise Bissler). A Analysis of Arbitrary Profiling Data@. Charlotte-Mecklenburg Police Department. (12 months, \$51,202).
- 1999-2001 Co-Principal Investigator. (With Patricia McCall). A Assessing the Relative Accuracy of Neural Network Models in Predicting Recidivism.@ NC Governor=s Crime Commission. (12 months, \$49,295).
- 1999-2001 Co-Principal Investigator. (With Matthew Zingraff and Don Tomaskovic-Devey). A North Carolina Highway Traffic Study.@ National Institute of Justice. (24 months, \$472,231).
- 1999-2000 Co-Principal Investigator (With Matthew Zingraff and Don Tomaskovic-Devey. Grant: A >Driving While Black=: Stops and Citations on North Carolina Highways.@ North Carolina Highway Safety Division. (12 months, \$50,000).
- 1998-99 Principal Investigator. Grant: A Assessing Risk in Prison and the Community.@ North Carolina Governor=s Crime Commission and North Carolina Office of Research and Planning, NC Department of Corrections. (10 months, \$20,414).
- 1998-99 Principal Investigator (With Denise Bissler). Grant: A Fear of Crime in Two Public Housing Complexes.@ National Institute of Justice. (12 months, \$63,000).
- 1997-98 Co-Principal Investigator (With Matthew Zingraff and Patricia Garrett). Grant: A Project Success North Carolina: Remediating Linguistic Inefficiency.@ Z. Smith Reynolds Foundation. (12 months, \$25,000).

- 1996 Scholarly Leave, Sociology Department, Stockholm University and Swedish National Police Academy. (12 months, \$40,000).
- 1994 Faculty Research and Professional Development Grant. College of Humanities, Arts, and Social Sciences. North Carolina State University. (12 months, \$4,939).
- 1991 Summer Fellowship. Department of Sociology, University of Stockholm. Research on social structure, family child-rearing orientation and delinquency. (2 months, \$3,000).
- 1991 Wenner-Gren Society Award. Research on etiology of delinquency, Project Metropolitan data on a 1953 birth cohort. (6 months, \$13,000).
- 1988-90 Co-Principal Investigator (With D. Randall Smith), Department of Sociology, Rutgers University. "The Effects of Sentencing on Subsequent Criminal Behavior: II." National Institute of Justice, Adjudication Division. (24 months, \$269,582).
- 1985-87 Co-Principal Investigator (with D. Randall Smith), Department of Sociology, Rutgers University. "The Effects of Sentencing on Subsequent Criminal Behavior: I." National Institute of Justice. Adjudication Division. (30 months, \$198,170).
- 1984-85 Co-Principal Investigator (with D. Randall Smith) and Study Director. Institute for Criminological Research, Department of Sociology. "Classifying Juvenile Offenders Through the Treatment of Crime as 'Pick-Any' Data: An Analysis of Offense Histories." National Institute of Justice. Classification, Prediction, Methodology Development Section. (12 months, \$59,557).
- 1983 Co-Principal Investigator (with D. Randall Smith) and Study Director, Institute for Criminological Research, Department of Sociology, Rutgers University. "Criminal Career Patterning: The Use of Markov Models to Predict Violent Criminality" National Institute of Justice, U. S. Department of Justice. (18 months, \$143,000).
- 1983 Co-Principal Investigator (with Jackson Toby and D. Randall Smith), and Study Director, Institute for Criminological Research, Department of Sociology, Rutgers University. "Comparative Trends of Criminal Victimizations in School and in the Community, 1973-81." Bureau of Justice Statistics, U. S. Department of Justice. (12 months, \$77,247).
- 1980-82 Co-Principal Investigator (with Jackson Toby) and Study Director, Institute for Criminological Research, Department of Sociology, Rutgers University. "Effects of Residential Treatment on Delinquents, Status Offenders and Other Children in Residential Placement." Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, Law Enforcement

Assistance Administration, U. S. Department of Justice. (24 months \$270,000).

- 1989 Technical Assistance Grant from The National Institute of Corrections. Data analysis for monograph for the American Correctional Association. "Parole in America Today." (\$5,000).
- 1979-84 Research Associate, Institute for Criminological Research, Rutgers University. Directed data analysis of research project, "The Limits of Heterogeneity in Juvenile Treatment Settings." A three-year study of the integration of violent and non-violent offenders within treatment programs. Law Enforcement Assistance Administration. Jackson Toby, Principal Investigator.
- 1975-76 Research on theories of socialization of children. Theories of Piaget, Mead, and Vygotsky on child development and language acquisition were compared. M.A. Thesis: "The Social Psychologies of G. H. Mead and L. S. Vygotsky: A Comparative Theoretical Analysis."
- 1974-76 Research Assistant. Institute for Criminological Research, Department of Sociology, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, New Jersey. Project: Ford Foundation Social Control Study B "Comparative Social Control of Adolescents in Industrial Societies." Jackson Toby, Principal Investigator. Participated in design of the study and collected the data in Newark, New Jersey.

Recent Grant Applications Not Funded

- 2007 Co-Principal Investigator. (With D. Weisel and J. Eck). "Evaluating the Impact of Situational Crime Prevention on Bank Robbery." (24-month grant application to the National Institute of Justice, \$242,290). Not Funded.
- 2007 Submitted IDEA grant proposal to DELTA, NCSU (Distance Education). Not funded.
- 2005 Principal Investigator. (With Matt Zingraff, Perver Baran, Lorie Fridell and Elizabeth Davison). Multivariate Investigation of Possible Arbitrary Profiling in Charlotte: Year 2004 Analysis. (\$89,637) Dept. Of Justice, COPS Program. Not Funded.

Teaching

1976-99 Courses taught at undergraduate level at NCSU: Principles of Sociology; Criminology; Juvenile Delinquency; Community and Crime. Courses taught at graduate level at NCSU: Sociology of Deviant Behavior, Research Methods in Criminology. Rutgers University, Department of Sociology, New Brunswick, New Jersey. Courses taught: Introduction to Sociology; Criminology; Research Methods; Sociology of Institutionalized Populations; Classical Sociological Theory.

Courses taught at Graduate Level at Rutgers: Sociological Research Methods I and Sociological Research Methods II, Social Class, Family and Delinquency (at Stockholm University). Developed New Course: Community and Crime, NCSU.

Awards

- 2008 Distinguished Scholarly Achievement Award in Social Science. St. Norbert College.
- 2008 Wrote summary for First Year College Student Advocacy Award presented to the Department of Sociology and Anthropology, NCSU.
- 1998 Advisor of the Year. Department of Sociology and Anthropology, NCSU.

Committees and Service:

- 1993-2008 Dissertation Committees: E. Davison* (Co-Chair), S. Frazee* (Chair), D. Alston* (Co-Chair), C. Banachowski-Fuller,* M. Floss* (Rutgers), J. LeBaron* (Rutgers), K. Miller,* P. Warren, M. Febbo-Hunt,* K. Rice* (Chair), D. Bissler* (Chair), J. Brunet* (Public Administration, NCSU), L. Briggs (Chair). R. Hagewen (Chair), C. Wright, O. Antonaccio (Chair), Z. Brewster (Chair).
Chair of Master=s Theses: K. King,* E. Davison,* S. Frazee,* A. Bailey,* K. Rice,* C. Squire,* S. Greer,* , D. Gifford* M. Godwin* and K. Hawkins (Chair).
Member of Master=s Theses Committee: M. Mason,* McNeil* (MALS), M. Parker. *=Completed.
- 2004-2007 Editor of the Crime, Law and Deviance Newsletter, an American Sociological Association publication, published 3 times a year.
- 2004-2007 Member. Executive Council. North Carolina Sociological Association.
- 2003-2004 Member. Undergraduate Committee. Department of Sociology and Anthropology, NCSU.
- 2002-2003 Chair. Undergraduate Committee. Department of Sociology and Anthropology, NCSU. In charge of department undergraduate assessment process.
- 2007 & 2008
- 2002-2003 Member. College of Humanities and Social Sciences College Curriculum Committee.
- 2001-2002 Member. Recruitment and Admission Committee. Department of Sociology and Anthropology. NCSU.
- 2001-2002 Member. Physical Environment Committee. NCSU.
- 2001-2002 Member. Hill Library Satellite Committee. NCSU.

- 2001-2002 Member. Transportation Subcommittee, Physical Environment Committee, NCSU.
- 2001-2001 Member. Search Committees: Criminology Position; Head Position. NCSU.
- 1998-2007 Member. Study Abroad Scholarship Committee. Department of Sociology and Anthropology. (Chair in 2001-2002) NCSU.
- 2001-2002 Member, Graduate Committee. Department of Sociology and Anthropology, NCSU.
- 2000-2002 Co-Chair. Racial Issues Committee. Department of Sociology and Anthropology. NCSU.
- 1997-2001 Member. Editorial Board. Contemporary Sociology.
- 1997-2008 Advisor. Taylor Sociology Club. Department of Sociology and Anthropology. NCSU.
- 1997-98 Member. Graduate Student Information Committee. American Society of Criminology.
- 1997-99 Chair. Seminar Committee. Department of Sociology and Anthropology. NCSU.
- 1998-99 Member. Graduate Committee. Department of Sociology and Anthropology. NCSU.
- 1997-99 Member. College of Humanities and Social Sciences Safety Committee. NCSU.
- 1997-98 Member. Personnel Committee (Peer Review Committee). Department of Sociology and Anthropology. NCSU.
- 1997-99 Member. Personnel Committee. College of Humanities and Social Sciences. NCSU.
- 1994-96 Member. Undergraduate Committee. Department of Sociology and Anthropology. NCSU.
- 1994-96 Member. Undergraduate Courses and Curriculum Committees. Department of Sociology and Anthropology. NCSU.
- 1994-96 Library Liaison. Department of Sociology and Anthropology. NCSU.
- 1994-08 Undergraduate Major Advisor. Department of Sociology and Anthropology. NCSU.
- 1993-95 Secretary. Faculty meetings of Department of Sociology and Anthropology. NCSU.
- 1987-93 Member. Advising Committee, Livingston College, Rutgers University.
- 1989-90 Member. Committee on Rutgers University and the Public. Rutgers University Senate.

- 1989-90 Member. Livingston College Executive Council of Fellows. Rutgers University.
- 1987-89 Member. Sociology Graduate Program Committee. Rutgers University.
- 1986-88 Member. Policy and Planning Committee. Livingston College, Rutgers University.
- 1986-87 Chair. Advising Committee, Livingston College, Rutgers University.
- 1982-86 Member. Provost's Computer Advisory Committee. Rutgers University.
- 1986-87 Member. Graduate Curriculum Committee, Department of Sociology, Rutgers University.
- 1989-90 Senator. Rutgers University Senate.

Further Professional Activities

- Current Member, American Sociological Association, and American Society of Criminology, Southern Sociological Society. North Carolina Sociological Association.
- 2004-7 Member. Executive Council. North Carolina Sociological Association.
- 2002-3 Participant in the successful application for the Department's Integrating Data Analysis project with the American Sociological Association.
- 1998 Program area chair. American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings in Washington, D. C. November, 1998
- 1997 Participant. Effective Teaching: A Workshop. College of Humanities and Social Sciences. NCSU.
- 1995 Participant. ICPSR training on Hierarchical Linear Modeling.
- 1988 Acting Associate Director, Social Science Research Center, Department of Sociology, Rutgers University.
- 1985-93 Director. Criminology Certificate Program. Faculty of Arts and Sciences, Rutgers University.
- 1992-93 Consultant. Georgia State Board of Pardons and Parole. Assessing risk for parolees.
- 1985-2008 Reviewed articles for American Journal of Criminal Justice, American Sociological Review, City and Community, Crime and Justice, Criminology, Acta Sociologica, International Review of Victimization, Journal of Criminal Justice, Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency, Journal of Quantitative Criminology, Justice Research and Policy, Law and Society Review, Social Forces,

Social Problems, Sociological Quarterly, and Sociology of Education.

- 1987-88 Consultant. American Correctional Task Force on Parole. Direct design of questionnaire and data analysis.
- 1992 Consultant. Educational Testing Service, Princeton, NJ.
- 1994-95 Consultant. North Carolina Center for the Study of School Violence. Raleigh, NC.
- 1985-87 General Advisor. Livingston College, Rutgers University.
- 1979 Participant, ABT Associates Workshop on State-of-the Art Methodology: Log-Linear Modeling and Structural Equation Modeling.

Presentations

Moderator. Author Meets Critics Session. Gary Jensen's The Path of the Devil. American Criminological Society Annual Meetings, Atlanta, November 2007.

"Space Syntax and Crime: Evidence from a Suburban Community" Conference Paper and Presentation and publication in the Proceedings of The 6th International Space Syntax Symposium, June 2007, Istanbul: Turkey.

"Hit Rates, Deployment, and Citizen Stops: Continuing to Address Disproportionate Stops and Searches" American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, Toronto, November 2005.

"Crime in the Classroom: Issues of Criminals as College Students" American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, Nashville, TN, November 2004.

AArbitrary Profiling: Evidence from Charlotte-Mecklenburg@ To Citizens= Advisory Board, Charlotte-Mecklenburg Police Department. March, 2004.

AEvaluating Official Data from a Municipal Police Force to Assess the Question of the Prevalence of Racial Profiling: Evidence from North Carolina@ American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, Denver, Colorado, November 2003.

AMethodological Issues in Evaluating Racial Disparity Data on Police Interventions: Evidence From a North Carolina Study.@ Annual Meeting of the Society for the Study of Social Problems. August, 2003.

ARacial Profiling: Results from North Carolina State Highway Patrol Data@ Sociology Honor Society AKD, April, 2002.

AMultilevel Causes of Racial Bias in Police Stops, Citations, and Warnings.@ American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, Atlanta, GA. November, 2001.

AField Observations of Vehicular Speeding: Assessing Variations Across Demographic Groups and Places@. American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, Atlanta, GA. November, 2001.

AWhat Traffic Stop Data Can Tell Us About Possible Racial Bias in Policing: Results from the North Carolina State Highway Patrol@ American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, Atlanta, GA. November, 2001.

AComparison of Crime in Publicly and Privately Managed Public Housing@ American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, Atlanta, GA. November, 2001.

AAssessing the Relative Accuracy of Neural Network Models in Predicting Recidivism@ American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, Atlanta, GA. November, 2001.

AMethods and Official Data on Racial Profiling: Vehicular Stops of the North Carolina State Highway Patrol@ NIJ Annual Conference on Criminal Justice Research and Evaluation. July, 2001.

AStudying Racial Diversity in Traffic Stops and Outcomes: Lessons Learned in North Carolina@ National Institute of Justice Video Series. June, 2001.

AMethodological Issues in Assessing Racial Disparity in Policing Behavior@ VERA Institute. New York, NY. December, 2000.

APatterns of Racial Disparity in State Trooper Interactions with Citizens: Warnings, Citations, and Searches@ American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, San Francisco, CA. November, 2000.

A>Driving While Black:= Establishing a Baseline of Driver Behavior By Measuring Driving Speed and Demographic Characteristics.@ American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, San Francisco, CA. November, 2000.

ANetworks and Social Control in Public Housing: Challenges to the Systemic Model@. American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, San Francisco, CA. November, 2000.

ANorth Carolina Racial Profiling Study: Conceptual Issues and Methodological Lessons.@ Presented at the BJS/JRSA 2000 National Conference, Minneapolis, MN. November, 2000.

ACommunity Study of Two Public Housing Complexes@ HUD-NIJ Conference On Locally Initiated Research Partnerships for Public Housing. Washington, DC. August, 2000.

ASituational Self-Identity of Women in Public Housing.@ Southern Sociological Society. April, 2000.

AIntegrating Routine Activity and Social Disorganization: Multi-Level Models of Street Robbery.@ American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, Toronto. November, 1999.

ALocally Initiated Research Partnerships: Privately and Publicly Managed Low Income Housing in Raleigh.@ American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, Toronto. November, 1999.

AFear of Crime in Public Housing: The Exploration of Social

Networks as Informal Social Control@ American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, Toronto. November, 1999.

AFear of Crime in Two Public Housing Complexes: Preliminary Results@HUD-NIJ Conference on Locally Initiated Research Partnerships for Public Housing. August, 1999.

AFear of Crime in Two Public Housing Complexes@ HUD-NIJ Conference On Locally Initiated Research Partnerships for Public Housing. Washington, DC. December, 1998.

ARoutine Activity and Social Disorganization Explanations of Auto Theft.@ American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, Washington, DC. November 1998.

APreliminary Results on a Phonemic Awareness Program for Inmates@ Presented to teachers of NC Department of Corrections, Raleigh, NC, Aug. 28, 1998.

ARace-Gender Interactions in Arrest Data.@ Presented at the Southern Sociological Society Annual Meetings, Atlanta, Georgia, April, 1998.

AEarly Assessment of Court-Involved Juveniles for Risk of Subsequent Offending: An Empirical Analysis.@ Presented at the American Society of Criminology Meetings, San Diego. November, 1997.

AEcological Analysis of Robbery: Comparisons of Routing Activity and Social Disorganization Approaches.@ Presented at the American Society of Criminology Meetings, San Diego. November, 1997.

AAcohol Sales at Restaurants/Bars and Assaults: Geographic Data and the Prevention of Violence.@ Sixth International Seminar on Environmental Criminology and Crime Analysis. Oslo, Norway. June, 1997.

ASocial Ecological Models of Crime: 911 Calls versus Crime Incidents@ Presented at the American Society of Criminology Meetings, Chicago, Ill, Nov. 1996.

"Methodological Issues in Defining 'Context' in Geographic Information Systems. Presented at the American Society of Criminology Meetings, Boston, Mass., November, 1995.

"Defining 'Community' in Community and Problem-Oriented Policing" Presented at the American Society of Criminology Meetings, Miami, Florida. November, 1994.

"Educational Achievement and Delinquency in Comparative Context: Sweden and the United States." Presented at the American Society of Criminology Meetings, New Orleans, Louisiana, November, 1992.

"Some Recent Sentencing and Sanctioning Reforms: Implications and Prognosis for Their Impact on Race." Presented at the Society for the Study of Social Problems annual meeting, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, August, 1992.

"Sentencing and Their Effects on Recidivism: Does Anything Matter?" Presented at the 42nd Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Baltimore, Maryland, November, 1990.

"Sample Selection Bias and Inequality in the Criminal Justice System: Are They the Same?" Presented at the 41st Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Reno, Nevada, November, 1989.

"Judicial Discretion: The Relevancy of Legal and Non-legal Variables in Serious Crimes Against the Person." Presented at the 41st Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Reno, Nevada, November, 1989.

"Correlates of Adult Arrest Rates." Paper presented at the 40th Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, Illinois, November, 1988.

"Theoretical Integration and Delinquency: Some Presuppositional Distinctions." Paper presented at the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, Illinois, November, 1988.

"The Stability of Punishment Hypothesis: Examining Some of the Intervening Mechanisms." Paper presented at the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, Ill. November, 1988.

"Social Class and Sentencing: Testing Alternative Models" Paper presented at the 37th Annual Meeting of the Society for the Study of Social Problems, Chicago, Ill. August, 1987.

"The Specific Deterrent Effects of Sentences for Robbery: Does Type of Punishment Influence Recidivism?" Paper presented at the 38th annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, Georgia, October, 1986.

"The Analysis of Criminal Career Transitions by the Introduction of Independent Variables Into a Markov Chain." Paper presented at the 38th annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, Georgia, October, 1986.

"`Pick-Any' Scaling of Self-Reported Versus Official Arrests: Similarities and Differences." Paper presented at the 37th annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Diego, California, November, 1985.

"Factors Influencing Offense Switching in Delinquent Careers." Presentation at the Sixth Annual Conference on Crime Control Theory, Port Deposit, Maryland, July, 1985.

"Classifying Criminal Career-Lines: Preliminary Results of Using Regression Techniques to Solve Criminal Typology Problems". First Annual Meeting of Methodology and Classification Section of the National Institute of Justice. Sacramento, Cal., February, 1985.

"Trends in Crime in School." Presented at the American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, Cincinnati, Ohio, November, 1984.

"Issues in Offense Transitions: Weights and Age-Specific Probabilities." Presentation at the Fifth Annual Conference on Crime Control Theory, Santa Barbara, California, June, 1984.

"The Limits of Prisonization: Inmate Assimilation in Juvenile Correctional Facilities." Presentation at Eastern Sociological Society Annual Meeting, Boston, Massachusetts, March, 1984.

"The Multidimensionality of Crimes: A Comparison of Techniques for Scaling Delinquent Careers." American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, Denver, Colorado, November, 1983.

"Markov Models and the Prediction of Violent Criminality: Study Design and Overview." Presentation at the Fourth Annual Conference on Crime Control Theory, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, June 23-24, 1983.

"Delinquent Career-Lines: A Preliminary Analysis." Eastern Sociological Society Annual Meetings, Baltimore, Maryland. 1983.

Panel Organizer

Evidence from Several States: Issues in Racial Profiling. American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, Atlanta, GA. November, 2001.

Issues in Court Processing of Select Types of Offenders. Session 62, 38th annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, Georgia. 1986.

Three Sessions on Strain, Social Learning, and Social Control Theories at American Society of Criminology annual meetings, Washington, D.C. November, 1998.

Session Chair

Structure and Outcomes: Sentencing and Sample Selection Bias. Session 84, 41st annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Reno, Nevada. November, 1989.

Extension and Outreach Activities

Presented results of research on fear of crime in public housing to Church of Christ, Raleigh, A Public Forum@ January, 2001.

Organized and planned a training session in SMSIP (Simultaneous Multisensory Instructional Procedure) for teachers in Wake County (5 days in May and June, 1999) at NCSU Club.

Helped plan and implement several classes in SMSIP for inmates (three in North Carolina Correctional Institution for Women and two in Western Youth Institution), and other adults with reading

inefficiencies (Central Piedmont Community and Western Piedmont Community Colleges)(1998-99).

Observed and critiqued teachers using SMSIP (Simultaneous Multisensory Instructional Procedure) in five classes of inmates (North Carolina Correctional Institution for Women and Western Youth Institution), and two classes for adults with reading inefficiencies (Central Piedmont Community and Western Piedmont Community Colleges). April 14-16, 1998.

Interviewed for television news program, WRAL, concerning SMSIP, a program to teach reading to inmates. March 1, 1998.

Interviewed for television program AA Closer Look@ with Tom Joyner. Regarding crime trends in North Carolina. Channel 17, August, 1997. (With Stephen Lilley)

Presentation to The University of North Carolina Highway Safety Research Center. "Pedestrian Traffic and Routine Activity Theory" Feb. 9, 1995.

Presentation to Raleigh Torch Club. "Rationality and the Criminal Justice System' Oct. 20, 1994.

Presentation on "Crime Prevention Through Environmental Design, Plus@ City of Raleigh Task Force on Public Housing, April 6, 1994.

Presentation on "Trends in Crime" for St. Augustine's College Symposium Series. Theme: The Rising Crime Rate Among Adolescents. Raleigh, North Carolina, Nov. 17, 1993.

Consultancies

2004-2006 Consultant to the U.S. Department of Justice on racial profiling methodological issues.

1994-95 Consultant to North Carolina Center for the Study of School Violence.

1992-1995 Consultant to project on early intervention in juvenile criminal careers, Juvenile Delinquency Commission, Trenton, New Jersey. Funded by Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention.

1992-93 Consultant to project on risk assessment for parole supervision, Georgia Board of Pardons and Parole.

Community Extension Involvement

1997-

2007 Member. Board of Directors. ReEntry Corporation. Local non-profit organization managing community services as alternatives to prison.

Clubs

1993-95 Member and Vice-President, Raleigh Torch Club. Organized speaker series 1994-95.

1997-2008 Member, North Carolina State University Club.

1997-2005 Coach, Junior Baseball Leagues, Raleigh Parks and Recreation.

2005-2006 Vice-President. Enloe Eagles Booster Club.

2007-2008 Team Manager, Tsunami Blue U16 Inline Hockey Team.

2008-2009 Team Manager, Jr Hurricans Girls U16 Hockey Team.